



#### **Our Belief**

When it comes to the pursuit of emissions reduction, we believe in the power of clarity, transparency and integrity. With real-world data we can meet emissions challenges – instilling trust and confidence in our industry partners and public.

It's with our commitment and independence we are able to make a significant contribution toward positive change and to achieve enduring results.



#### Overview

- Emissions Analytics and its sister company, Oxford Indices, is privately owned by founder and CEO, Nick Molden honorary fellow of Imperial College London
- Oxford Indices laboratory launched in 2021 to deliver advanced VOC testing services
- UK Headquarters and laboratory based supported by colleagues in Germany, LA,
  South Korea
- Over 2,500 vehicles/machines tested across passenger cars, commercial vehicles and off-road machines
- Largest commercially available database of real-world emissions data
- Leading standardisation of new methods through CEN (European Committee for Standisation)





# **Testing services**

- End-to-end project management
- **?** Flexible locations worldwide
- Specialist across all applications
- ➡ Vehicle sourcing
- Bespoke test cycle design
- High value data analytics









# Types of testing

- PEMS Measurements: CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, CH<sub>4</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, THC, PN & PM, CH20
- Passenger car RDE & Euro 6 ISC evaluation
- Truck and bus Euro VI/VII ISC and certification
- NRMM Stage V ISM
- Retrofit accreditation

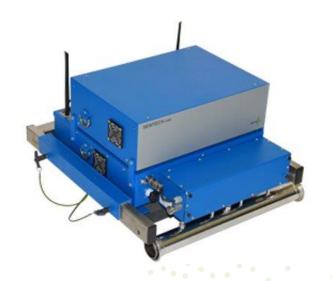


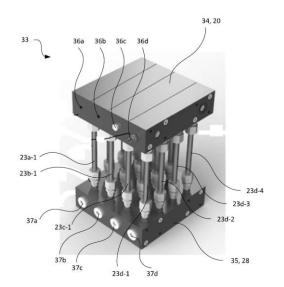


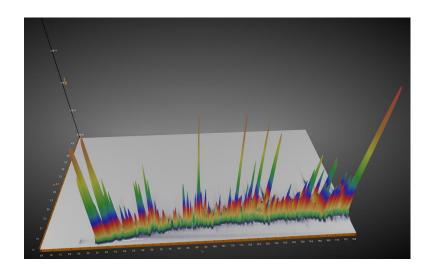


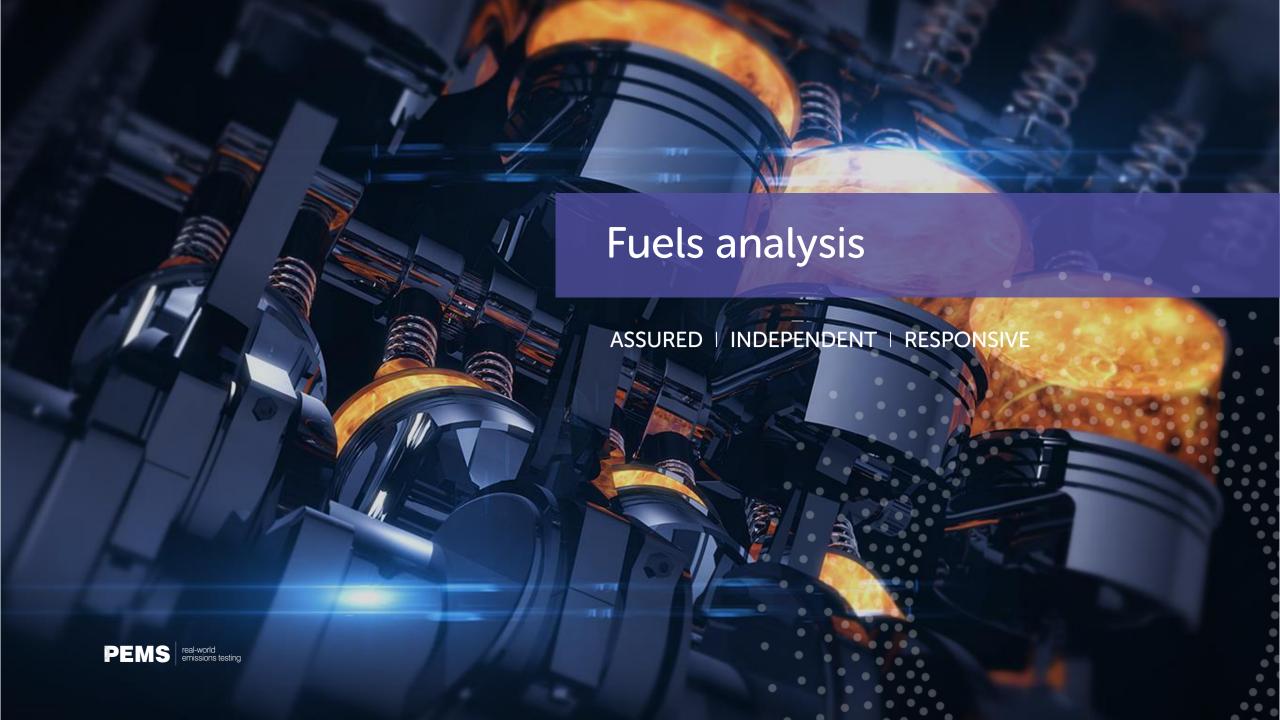
### PEMS + Gas Chromatography

- Patent pending innovation combining PEMS with two-dimensional GC
- Exhaust sampled via PEMS to a series of sample tubes
- Geofencing enables exhaust samples to be targeted
- Real-world samples analysed using advanced gas chromatography
- Enables full horizon VOC discovery and speciation









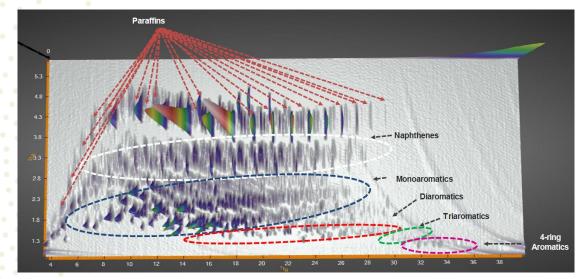
### **Beyond Standard Fuels Testing**

- Test to various <u>standards</u>: <u>EPA</u>, <u>CEN</u>, <u>ISO</u>, <u>ASTM</u>, <u>VDA</u> <u>HSE</u>, <u>NIOSH</u>, <u>ECA</u> <u>etc</u>.
- We specialise in research, development, diagnostics and pre-certification testing. To deliver this, we use a combination of recognised standards and methodologies, together with our own proprietary methods.
- Common areas where we can add value are:
  - ✓ Development work to meet required standards
  - ✓ Pre-certification verification and problem resolution
  - ✓ In-market problem diagnosis and solution
  - Exhaust emissions testing in real-world application



# Fuels, lubricants, additives analysis

- Real-world efficiency and tailpipe emissions testing using PEMS
- Unregulated emissions measurement, including VOC speciation
- Chemical product analysis using gas chromatography/mass spectrometry
- Excellent compound separation using two dimensional GCxGC
- Compound identification and quantitation using multiple detectors





### Purity analysis & contaminant identification

- Product purity is important for compliance and efficacy
- Evaluation the provenance of fuels feedstock
- Contaminants may be in extremely low concentrations but still can be identified
- Two-dimensional GCxGC with TOF-MS can separate compounds from  $C_2$  to  $C_{44}$  and identify at the parts-per-billion level to discover and speciate organics





